

# Tetrakis(1,1,1-trifluoroacetylacetonato- $\kappa^2O,O'$ )zirconium(IV) toluene solvate

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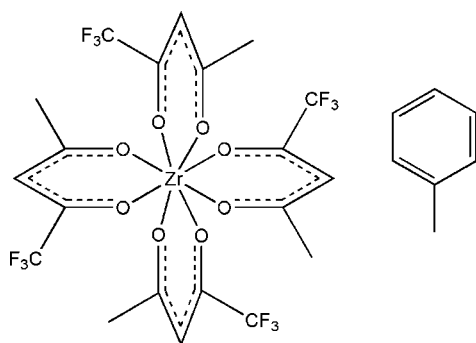
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.029;  $wR$  factor = 0.070; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.3.

In the title compound,  $[Zr(C_5H_4F_3O_2)_4] \cdot C_7H_8$ , the Zr atom is in a square-antiprismatic coordination geometry that comprises four  $O,O'$ -bidentate trifluoroacetylacetonate ligands. The  $O-Zr-O$  bite angles of the acetonate ligands range from  $75.27(5)$  to  $75.41(5)^\circ$ . The Zr atom is located on a twofold rotation axis.

## Related literature

For  $\beta$ -diketone complexes of zirconium, see: Allard (1976); Clegg (1987); Calderazzo *et al.* (1998); Davis & Einstein (1978); Elder (1969); Silverton & Hoard (1963). For the unsolvated title complex, see: Kurat'eva *et al.* (2007). For a comparison with the isomorphous hafnium complex, see: Viljoen *et al.* (2008).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[Zr(C_5H_4F_3O_2)_4] \cdot C_7H_8$   
 $M_r = 887.82$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$   
 $a = 22.537(5)$  Å  
 $b = 8.054(5)$  Å  
 $c = 22.786(5)$  Å  
 $\beta = 118.383(5)^\circ$

$V = 3639(3)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.41$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 100(2)$  K  
 $0.33 \times 0.22 \times 0.20$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD  
area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 1998)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.876$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.922$

14897 measured reflections  
3975 independent reflections  
3559 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.070$   
 $S = 1.05$   
3975 reflections  
259 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of  
independent and constrained  
refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.50$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.45$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

|                          |             |            |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Zr—O01                   | 2.1633 (13) | Zr—O02     | 2.1973 (15) |
| Zr—O11                   | 2.1679 (13) | Zr—O12     | 2.2079 (15) |
| O01 <sup>1</sup> —Zr—O01 | 142.07 (7)  | O11—Zr—O02 | 76.85 (5)   |
| O01—Zr—O11               | 80.66 (5)   | O01—Zr—O12 | 76.90 (5)   |
| O11—Zr—O11 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.56 (7)  | O11—Zr—O12 | 75.27 (5)   |
| O01—Zr—O02               | 75.41 (5)   |            |             |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG2456).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2008). E64, m827 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536808014499 ]

## Tetrakis(1,1,1-trifluoroacetylacetonato- $\kappa^2O,O'$ )zirconium(IV) toluene solvate

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### Comment

Zirconium complexes containing diketonato ligands have been reported in the past (Silverton & Hoard, 1963; Allard, 1976; Clegg, 1987; Elder *et al.*, 1969; Calderazzo *et al.*, 1998; Davis & Einstein, 1978). The following diketonato ligand complexes have been reported; acetylacetonone (acacH), hexafluoroacetylacetonone (hfaaH), tropolone (tropH) and trifluoroacetylacetonone (tfaaH). Our research group's interest is in the solvated form of trifluoroacetylacetonato-zirconium(IV) complexes. The title compound is presented as an example of a toluene solvated species.

The title compound is composed of an eight-coordinate zirconium metal centre in which the four *O,O'*-donating bidentate tfaa-ligands are arranged around the metal centre to give a distorted square antiprismatic geometry. The molecule has an inversion centre on the metal with two bidentate ligands on either side including a non-disordered toluene solvate molecule found in a 1:1 ratio to the zirconium complex. The bidentate ligands are coordinated in an alternating configuration with respect to the CF<sub>3</sub> groups. This ligand interchange can be visualized as four fins or propellar blades around the metal centre. The distorted square antiprism is defined by the intersection of the two planes formed by the ligand-backbone (O—C—C—C—O) and the O—Zr—O bite angle, which bend inward at an angle of 19.84 - 20.23°. Within the bidentate ligand structural representation, the Zr—O<sub>1</sub> (CF<sub>3</sub>-side bond) and Zr—O<sub>2</sub> (CH<sub>3</sub>-side bond) bond distances are unequal, varying by 0.034 - 0.040 Å. The bite angles of the bidentate ligands to the metal centre are 75.27 (5) and 75.41 (5)°, respectively.

$\pi$ - $\pi$  Stacking is observed between the two toluene solvate molecules C100—C106 and C100—C106 (-1/2 + x, 0.5 - y, -1/2 + z) with an interplanar distance of 3.548 Å and a centroid-to-centroid distance of 4.933 Å. Weak C—H- $\pi$  intermolecular interactions are observed between the toluene solvate and the tfaa-moiety: C105—H105 to C12 (3.786 Å, 172.96 °) and C106—H10D to C14 (3.702 Å, 67.74 °), respectively.

Compared to a recently published structure (Kurat'eva *et al.*, 2007) of the unsolvated complex the deviation in characteristics between the solvated and unsolvated species are minimal. The Zr—O bond length on the CF<sub>3</sub>-side of the acetylacetonato group, is shorter than the CH<sub>3</sub>-side bond by an average of 0.035 Å. The angles at which the ligands bend out of the O—Zr—O plane show the most notable difference, with the steric interaction of the toluene molecule distorting the two fins formed on the zirconium complex. This observation is further clarified by an overlay of the solvated and unsolvated zirconium complexes, which has an RMS overlay error of less than 1 Å (excluding H and CF<sub>3</sub>) indicating the distortion impact of the toluene solvate.

### Experimental

Chemicals were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and used as received except for toluene which was dried by passage over alumina. Synthesis of [Zr(Tfaa)<sub>4</sub>] was done under Schlenk conditions. ZrCl<sub>4</sub> (218.8 mg, 0.9389 mmol) was added to TfaaNa (663.4 mg, 3.768 mmol, 4eq) in dry toluene (50 ml). This slurry was refluxed for 16 h at 80°C before filtration of the

## supplementary materials

remaining precipitates. The filtrate was recrystallized at  $-23^{\circ}\text{C}$  to yield crystals suitable for data collection. Spectroscopic data:  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 564.77 MHz, p.p.m.): -75.3; IR (ATR)  $\nu(\text{CO})$ :  $1533\text{ cm}^{-1}$ .

### Refinement

The aromatic, methine, and methyl H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions ( $\text{C}-\text{H} = 0.93\text{--}0.98$ ) and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for aromatic and methine, and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for methyl protons. Torsion angles for methyl protons were refined from electron density.

### Figures

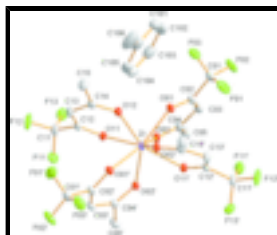


Fig. 1. : Representation of the title compound (I), showing the numbering scheme and displacement ellipsoids (50% probability). For the carbon atoms, first digit refers to acetonato backbone moiety, second digit to atom on this backbone. Hydrogen and fluorine atoms are labeled in accordance with specific carbon attached to on acetylacetonato backbone. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

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#### Crystal data

$[\text{Zr}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_4\text{F}_3\text{O}_2)_4] \cdot \text{C}_7\text{H}_8$

$M_r = 887.82$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

Hall symbol:  $-C\ 2yc$

$a = 22.537(5)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 8.054(5)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 22.786(5)\text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 118.383(5)^{\circ}$

$V = 3639(3)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1792$

$D_x = 1.621\text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073\text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 7203 reflections

$\theta = 2.7\text{--}28.3^{\circ}$

$\mu = 0.41\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100(2)\text{ K}$

Cuboid, colourless

$0.33 \times 0.22 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 100(2)\text{ K}$

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 1998)

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.876$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.922$

3975 independent reflections

3559 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.0^{\circ}$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^{\circ}$

$h = -28 \rightarrow 25$

$k = -10 \rightarrow 7$

14897 measured reflections

$l = -28 \rightarrow 29$

*Refinement*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites               |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.070$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0265P)^2 + 6.0538P]$                      |
| $S = 1.05$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 3975 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$                                       |
| 259 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.50 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.45 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                 |
|  | Extinction correction: none  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | $x$          | $y$           | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Zr   | 0.5000       | 0.16714 (3)   | 0.7500       | 0.01245 (7)                      |           |
| F13  | 0.26810 (6)  | -0.05226 (14) | 0.66176 (6)  | 0.0295 (3)                       |           |
| F11  | 0.31909 (6)  | -0.06998 (14) | 0.76862 (6)  | 0.0287 (3)                       |           |
| F03  | 0.51411 (7)  | 0.40573 (15)  | 0.95310 (6)  | 0.0340 (3)                       |           |
| F02  | 0.45468 (7)  | 0.22014 (15)  | 0.96764 (6)  | 0.0368 (3)                       |           |
| O11  | 0.39952 (6)  | 0.08075 (15)  | 0.72452 (6)  | 0.0158 (3)                       |           |
| O02  | 0.51936 (6)  | -0.05446 (15) | 0.81277 (6)  | 0.0166 (3)                       |           |
| O01  | 0.49399 (6)  | 0.25443 (15)  | 0.83681 (6)  | 0.0169 (3)                       |           |
| F12  | 0.24250 (6)  | 0.11472 (15)  | 0.71971 (7)  | 0.0366 (3)                       |           |
| O12  | 0.43558 (6)  | 0.38983 (15)  | 0.71261 (6)  | 0.0171 (3)                       |           |
| F01  | 0.40934 (7)  | 0.38633 (18)  | 0.88399 (6)  | 0.0431 (4)                       |           |
| C13  | 0.33615 (9)  | 0.3227 (2)    | 0.71690 (10) | 0.0200 (4)                       |           |
| C02  | 0.48042 (9)  | 0.1790 (2)    | 0.87851 (9)  | 0.0174 (4)                       |           |
| C05  | 0.50748 (11) | -0.2801 (2)   | 0.87225 (10) | 0.0244 (4)                       |           |
| H05A | 0.5085       | -0.3440       | 0.8372       | 0.037*                           |           |
| H05B | 0.4693       | -0.3129       | 0.8774       | 0.037*                           |           |

## supplementary materials

|      |              |             |              |            |      |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------|
| H05C | 0.5481       | -0.2994     | 0.9132       | 0.037*     |      |
| C12  | 0.34797 (9)  | 0.1566 (2)  | 0.72089 (8)  | 0.0160 (3) |      |
| C01  | 0.46413 (10) | 0.2976 (2)  | 0.92118 (9)  | 0.0230 (4) |      |
| C11  | 0.29404 (9)  | 0.0373 (2)  | 0.71787 (10) | 0.0214 (4) |      |
| C14  | 0.38103 (9)  | 0.4351 (2)  | 0.70992 (9)  | 0.0182 (4) |      |
| C03  | 0.47956 (10) | 0.0124 (2)  | 0.88819 (9)  | 0.0200 (4) |      |
| C04  | 0.50208 (9)  | -0.1001 (2) | 0.85506 (9)  | 0.0174 (4) |      |
| C102 | 0.67683 (12) | 0.0133 (3)  | 1.07100 (11) | 0.0402 (6) |      |
| H102 | 0.6803       | -0.0134     | 1.1122       | 0.048*     |      |
| C15  | 0.36143 (10) | 0.6138 (2)  | 0.69579 (11) | 0.0257 (4) |      |
| H15A | 0.4003       | 0.6786      | 0.7036       | 0.039*     |      |
| H15B | 0.3440       | 0.6517      | 0.7246       | 0.039*     |      |
| H15C | 0.3274       | 0.6260      | 0.6501       | 0.039*     |      |
| C105 | 0.66546 (11) | 0.0938 (4)  | 0.94967 (11) | 0.0403 (6) |      |
| H105 | 0.6612       | 0.1195      | 0.9080       | 0.048*     |      |
| C104 | 0.67351 (12) | -0.0692 (3) | 0.96984 (12) | 0.0428 (6) |      |
| H104 | 0.6748       | -0.1519     | 0.9420       | 0.051*     |      |
| C100 | 0.66358 (10) | 0.2198 (3)  | 0.98939 (11) | 0.0337 (5) |      |
| C101 | 0.66888 (11) | 0.1768 (3)  | 1.05052 (11) | 0.0352 (5) |      |
| H101 | 0.6671       | 0.2593      | 1.0782       | 0.042*     |      |
| C103 | 0.67966 (12) | -0.1103 (3) | 1.03094 (13) | 0.0411 (6) |      |
| H103 | 0.6857       | -0.2203     | 1.0450       | 0.049*     |      |
| C106 | 0.65652 (13) | 0.3975 (4)  | 0.96634 (16) | 0.0586 (8) |      |
| H10A | 0.6561       | 0.4691      | 0.9998       | 0.088*     | 0.50 |
| H10B | 0.6151       | 0.4103      | 0.9255       | 0.088*     | 0.50 |
| H10C | 0.6938       | 0.4262      | 0.9590       | 0.088*     | 0.50 |
| H10D | 0.6540       | 0.4013      | 0.9231       | 0.088*     | 0.50 |
| H10E | 0.6949       | 0.4601      | 0.9974       | 0.088*     | 0.50 |
| H10F | 0.6162       | 0.4442      | 0.9639       | 0.088*     | 0.50 |
| H03  | 0.4677 (11)  | -0.027 (3)  | 0.9208 (10)  | 0.024 (6)* |      |
| H13  | 0.2975 (12)  | 0.361 (3)   | 0.7144 (11)  | 0.028 (6)* |      |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Zr  | 0.01529 (12) | 0.00880 (12) | 0.01714 (12) | 0.000       | 0.01087 (9) | 0.000       |
| F13 | 0.0252 (6)   | 0.0253 (6)   | 0.0364 (6)   | -0.0084 (5) | 0.0133 (5)  | -0.0067 (5) |
| F11 | 0.0325 (6)   | 0.0214 (6)   | 0.0384 (7)   | -0.0030 (5) | 0.0221 (6)  | 0.0069 (5)  |
| F03 | 0.0518 (8)   | 0.0227 (6)   | 0.0398 (7)   | -0.0104 (6) | 0.0318 (6)  | -0.0121 (5) |
| F02 | 0.0681 (9)   | 0.0251 (6)   | 0.0407 (7)   | -0.0054 (6) | 0.0450 (7)  | -0.0025 (5) |
| O11 | 0.0164 (6)   | 0.0125 (6)   | 0.0217 (6)   | 0.0012 (5)  | 0.0116 (5)  | 0.0004 (5)  |
| O02 | 0.0188 (6)   | 0.0140 (6)   | 0.0206 (6)   | 0.0007 (5)  | 0.0123 (5)  | 0.0025 (5)  |
| O01 | 0.0222 (6)   | 0.0131 (6)   | 0.0199 (6)   | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0136 (5)  | 0.0003 (5)  |
| F12 | 0.0295 (7)   | 0.0204 (6)   | 0.0776 (10)  | 0.0012 (5)  | 0.0399 (7)  | 0.0000 (6)  |
| O12 | 0.0193 (6)   | 0.0134 (6)   | 0.0231 (6)   | 0.0016 (5)  | 0.0136 (5)  | 0.0024 (5)  |
| F01 | 0.0451 (8)   | 0.0518 (9)   | 0.0367 (7)   | 0.0246 (7)  | 0.0229 (6)  | -0.0001 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0184 (9)   | 0.0161 (9)   | 0.0311 (10)  | 0.0030 (7)  | 0.0163 (8)  | 0.0012 (8)  |
| C02 | 0.0192 (9)   | 0.0182 (9)   | 0.0173 (8)   | -0.0009 (7) | 0.0106 (7)  | -0.0008 (7) |

|      |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C05  | 0.0343 (11) | 0.0156 (9)  | 0.0300 (10) | -0.0006 (8)  | 0.0208 (9)  | 0.0034 (8)   |
| C12  | 0.0164 (8)  | 0.0158 (9)  | 0.0192 (8)  | 0.0001 (7)   | 0.0113 (7)  | -0.0005 (7)  |
| C01  | 0.0319 (11) | 0.0205 (10) | 0.0228 (9)  | 0.0012 (8)   | 0.0180 (8)  | 0.0014 (7)   |
| C11  | 0.0203 (9)  | 0.0160 (9)  | 0.0342 (10) | 0.0017 (7)   | 0.0180 (8)  | 0.0001 (8)   |
| C14  | 0.0217 (9)  | 0.0146 (9)  | 0.0202 (9)  | 0.0034 (7)   | 0.0115 (7)  | 0.0012 (7)   |
| C03  | 0.0260 (10) | 0.0186 (9)  | 0.0212 (9)  | -0.0010 (7)  | 0.0159 (8)  | 0.0023 (7)   |
| C04  | 0.0163 (9)  | 0.0164 (9)  | 0.0194 (8)  | -0.0018 (7)  | 0.0084 (7)  | 0.0020 (7)   |
| C102 | 0.0378 (13) | 0.0551 (16) | 0.0294 (11) | -0.0099 (11) | 0.0174 (10) | 0.0037 (11)  |
| C15  | 0.0268 (10) | 0.0148 (9)  | 0.0406 (11) | 0.0043 (8)   | 0.0202 (9)  | 0.0043 (8)   |
| C105 | 0.0264 (11) | 0.0699 (18) | 0.0234 (10) | -0.0085 (11) | 0.0108 (9)  | -0.0024 (11) |
| C104 | 0.0286 (12) | 0.0546 (17) | 0.0453 (14) | -0.0078 (11) | 0.0177 (11) | -0.0252 (12) |
| C100 | 0.0176 (10) | 0.0387 (13) | 0.0346 (11) | -0.0053 (9)  | 0.0040 (9)  | 0.0047 (10)  |
| C101 | 0.0305 (12) | 0.0414 (14) | 0.0330 (11) | -0.0061 (10) | 0.0145 (9)  | -0.0128 (10) |
| C103 | 0.0284 (12) | 0.0329 (13) | 0.0552 (15) | -0.0059 (10) | 0.0144 (11) | -0.0016 (11) |
| C106 | 0.0288 (13) | 0.0518 (17) | 0.0718 (19) | -0.0054 (12) | 0.0048 (13) | 0.0233 (15)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                          |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Zr—O01 <sup>i</sup>      | 2.1633 (13) | C05—H05C    | 0.9600      |
| Zr—O01                   | 2.1633 (13) | C12—C11     | 1.525 (3)   |
| Zr—O11                   | 2.1679 (13) | C14—C15     | 1.496 (3)   |
| Zr—O11 <sup>i</sup>      | 2.1679 (13) | C03—C04     | 1.419 (3)   |
| Zr—O02 <sup>i</sup>      | 2.1973 (15) | C03—H03     | 0.95 (2)    |
| Zr—O02                   | 2.1973 (15) | C102—C103   | 1.372 (4)   |
| Zr—O12 <sup>i</sup>      | 2.2079 (15) | C102—C101   | 1.381 (4)   |
| Zr—O12                   | 2.2079 (15) | C102—H102   | 0.9300      |
| F13—C11                  | 1.336 (2)   | C15—H15A    | 0.9600      |
| F11—C11                  | 1.335 (2)   | C15—H15B    | 0.9600      |
| F03—C01                  | 1.333 (2)   | C15—H15C    | 0.9600      |
| F02—C01                  | 1.330 (2)   | C105—C104   | 1.374 (4)   |
| O11—C12                  | 1.280 (2)   | C105—C100   | 1.374 (4)   |
| O02—C04                  | 1.254 (2)   | C105—H105   | 0.9300      |
| O01—C02                  | 1.281 (2)   | C104—C103   | 1.373 (4)   |
| F12—C11                  | 1.337 (2)   | C104—H104   | 0.9300      |
| O12—C14                  | 1.256 (2)   | C100—C101   | 1.384 (3)   |
| F01—C01                  | 1.326 (2)   | C100—C106   | 1.506 (4)   |
| C13—C12                  | 1.359 (3)   | C101—H101   | 0.9300      |
| C13—C14                  | 1.421 (3)   | C103—H103   | 0.9300      |
| C13—H13                  | 0.90 (2)    | C106—H10A   | 0.9600      |
| C02—C03                  | 1.362 (3)   | C106—H10B   | 0.9600      |
| C02—C01                  | 1.527 (3)   | C106—H10C   | 0.9600      |
| C05—C04                  | 1.492 (3)   | C106—H10D   | 0.9600      |
| C05—H05A                 | 0.9600      | C106—H10E   | 0.9600      |
| C05—H05B                 | 0.9600      | C106—H10F   | 0.9600      |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O01 | 142.07 (7)  | F13—C11—C12 | 111.10 (15) |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O11 | 111.77 (5)  | F12—C11—C12 | 112.97 (15) |
| O01—Zr—O11               | 80.66 (5)   | O12—C14—C13 | 122.83 (16) |

## supplementary materials

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|                                       |             |                |             |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O11 <sup>i</sup> | 80.66 (5)   | O12—C14—C15    | 118.18 (16) |
| O01—Zr—O11 <sup>i</sup>               | 111.77 (5)  | C13—C14—C15    | 118.94 (17) |
| O11—Zr—O11 <sup>i</sup>               | 142.56 (7)  | C02—C03—C04    | 120.48 (17) |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02 <sup>i</sup> | 75.41 (5)   | C02—C03—H03    | 118.7 (13)  |
| O01—Zr—O02 <sup>i</sup>               | 141.24 (5)  | C04—C03—H03    | 120.5 (13)  |
| O11—Zr—O02 <sup>i</sup>               | 72.91 (5)   | O02—C04—C03    | 122.81 (17) |
| O11 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02 <sup>i</sup> | 76.85 (5)   | O02—C04—C05    | 118.06 (16) |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02              | 141.24 (5)  | C03—C04—C05    | 119.11 (16) |
| O01—Zr—O02                            | 75.41 (5)   | C103—C102—C101 | 120.5 (2)   |
| O11—Zr—O02                            | 76.85 (5)   | C103—C102—H102 | 119.8       |
| O11 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02              | 72.91 (5)   | C101—C102—H102 | 119.8       |
| O02 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02              | 71.36 (7)   | C14—C15—H15A   | 109.5       |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12 <sup>i</sup> | 76.90 (5)   | C14—C15—H15B   | 109.5       |
| O01—Zr—O12 <sup>i</sup>               | 72.46 (5)   | H15A—C15—H15B  | 109.5       |
| O11—Zr—O12 <sup>i</sup>               | 140.87 (5)  | C14—C15—H15C   | 109.5       |
| O11 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12 <sup>i</sup> | 75.27 (5)   | H15A—C15—H15C  | 109.5       |
| O02 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12 <sup>i</sup> | 143.29 (5)  | H15B—C15—H15C  | 109.5       |
| O02—Zr—O12 <sup>i</sup>               | 121.20 (5)  | C104—C105—C100 | 121.7 (2)   |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12              | 72.46 (5)   | C104—C105—H105 | 119.1       |
| O01—Zr—O12                            | 76.90 (5)   | C100—C105—H105 | 119.1       |
| O11—Zr—O12                            | 75.27 (5)   | C103—C104—C105 | 120.2 (2)   |
| O11 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12              | 140.87 (5)  | C103—C104—H104 | 119.9       |
| O02 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12              | 121.20 (5)  | C105—C104—H104 | 119.9       |
| O02—Zr—O12                            | 143.29 (5)  | C105—C100—C101 | 117.6 (2)   |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12              | 71.35 (7)   | C105—C100—C106 | 120.2 (2)   |
| C12—O11—Zr                            | 131.65 (12) | C101—C100—C106 | 122.2 (2)   |
| C04—O02—Zr                            | 134.45 (12) | C102—C101—C100 | 120.9 (2)   |
| C02—O01—Zr                            | 131.67 (12) | C102—C101—H101 | 119.5       |
| C14—O12—Zr                            | 134.72 (12) | C100—C101—H101 | 119.5       |
| C12—C13—C14                           | 120.47 (17) | C102—C103—C104 | 119.1 (2)   |
| C12—C13—H13                           | 119.8 (15)  | C102—C103—H103 | 120.5       |
| C14—C13—H13                           | 119.4 (15)  | C104—C103—H103 | 120.5       |
| O01—C02—C03                           | 127.88 (17) | C100—C106—H10A | 109.5       |
| O01—C02—C01                           | 112.97 (16) | C100—C106—H10B | 109.5       |
| C03—C02—C01                           | 119.15 (16) | H10A—C106—H10B | 109.5       |
| C04—C05—H05A                          | 109.5       | C100—C106—H10C | 109.5       |
| C04—C05—H05B                          | 109.5       | H10A—C106—H10C | 109.5       |
| H05A—C05—H05B                         | 109.5       | H10B—C106—H10C | 109.5       |
| C04—C05—H05C                          | 109.5       | C100—C106—H10D | 109.5       |
| H05A—C05—H05C                         | 109.5       | H10A—C106—H10D | 141.1       |
| H05B—C05—H05C                         | 109.5       | H10B—C106—H10D | 56.3        |
| O11—C12—C13                           | 128.12 (17) | H10C—C106—H10D | 56.3        |
| O11—C12—C11                           | 112.42 (15) | C100—C106—H10E | 109.5       |
| C13—C12—C11                           | 119.40 (16) | H10A—C106—H10E | 56.3        |
| F01—C01—F02                           | 107.98 (17) | H10B—C106—H10E | 141.1       |



|                              |              |                     |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| F01—C01—F03                  | 106.60 (17)  | H10C—C106—H10E      | 56.3         |
| F02—C01—F03                  | 106.60 (15)  | H10D—C106—H10E      | 109.5        |
| F01—C01—C02                  | 111.26 (16)  | C100—C106—H10F      | 109.5        |
| F02—C01—C02                  | 113.01 (16)  | H10A—C106—H10F      | 56.3         |
| F03—C01—C02                  | 111.06 (16)  | H10B—C106—H10F      | 56.3         |
| F11—C11—F13                  | 106.99 (15)  | H10C—C106—H10F      | 141.1        |
| F11—C11—F12                  | 106.91 (15)  | H10D—C106—H10F      | 109.5        |
| F13—C11—F12                  | 106.87 (15)  | H10E—C106—H10F      | 109.5        |
| F11—C11—C12                  | 111.66 (15)  |                     |              |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O11—C12 | -89.06 (15)  | C14—C13—C12—O11     | 6.1 (3)      |
| O01—Zr—O11—C12               | 53.60 (14)   | C14—C13—C12—C11     | -170.90 (17) |
| O11 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O11—C12 | 167.40 (15)  | O01—C02—C01—F01     | 62.8 (2)     |
| O02 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O11—C12 | -155.08 (15) | C03—C02—C01—F01     | -117.6 (2)   |
| O02—Zr—O11—C12               | 130.68 (15)  | O01—C02—C01—F02     | -175.56 (16) |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O11—C12 | 6.91 (18)    | C03—C02—C01—F02     | 4.1 (3)      |
| O12—Zr—O11—C12               | -25.20 (14)  | O01—C02—C01—F03     | -55.8 (2)    |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02—C04 | -163.83 (14) | C03—C02—C01—F03     | 123.82 (19)  |
| O01—Zr—O02—C04               | 28.28 (16)   | O11—C12—C11—F11     | 54.2 (2)     |
| O11—Zr—O02—C04               | -55.32 (16)  | C13—C12—C11—F11     | -128.38 (18) |
| O11 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02—C04 | 147.03 (17)  | O11—C12—C11—F13     | -65.2 (2)    |
| O02 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02—C04 | -131.45 (18) | C13—C12—C11—F13     | 112.26 (19)  |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O02—C04 | 86.84 (17)   | O11—C12—C11—F12     | 174.73 (15)  |
| O12—Zr—O02—C04               | -13.9 (2)    | C13—C12—C11—F12     | -7.8 (3)     |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O01—C02 | 167.64 (16)  | Zr—O12—C14—C13      | -17.5 (3)    |
| O11—Zr—O01—C02               | 54.03 (15)   | Zr—O12—C14—C15      | 165.24 (13)  |
| O11 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O01—C02 | -89.17 (15)  | C12—C13—C14—O12     | -6.0 (3)     |
| O02 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O01—C02 | 6.93 (19)    | C12—C13—C14—C15     | 171.22 (18)  |
| O02—Zr—O01—C02               | -24.70 (15)  | O01—C02—C03—C04     | 7.0 (3)      |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O01—C02 | -154.76 (16) | C01—C02—C03—C04     | -172.56 (17) |
| O12—Zr—O01—C02               | 130.96 (16)  | Zr—O02—C04—C03      | -20.3 (3)    |
| O01 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12—C14 | 145.52 (17)  | Zr—O02—C04—C05      | 161.44 (13)  |
| O01—Zr—O12—C14               | -57.13 (16)  | C02—C03—C04—O02     | -4.8 (3)     |
| O11—Zr—O12—C14               | 26.49 (16)   | C02—C03—C04—C05     | 173.47 (18)  |
| O11 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12—C14 | -165.63 (15) | C100—C105—C104—C103 | 0.3 (4)      |
| O02 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12—C14 | 85.53 (17)   | C104—C105—C100—C101 | -1.1 (3)     |
| O02—Zr—O12—C14               | -15.3 (2)    | C104—C105—C100—C106 | 178.4 (2)    |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —Zr—O12—C14 | -132.77 (19) | C103—C102—C101—C100 | 0.0 (4)      |
| Zr—O01—C02—C03               | 15.3 (3)     | C105—C100—C101—C102 | 1.0 (3)      |
| Zr—O01—C02—C01               | -165.07 (12) | C106—C100—C101—C102 | -178.5 (2)   |
| Zr—O11—C12—C13               | 17.1 (3)     | C101—C102—C103—C104 | -0.9 (4)     |
| Zr—O11—C12—C11               | -165.74 (11) | C105—C104—C103—C102 | 0.8 (4)      |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$ .

Fig. 1

